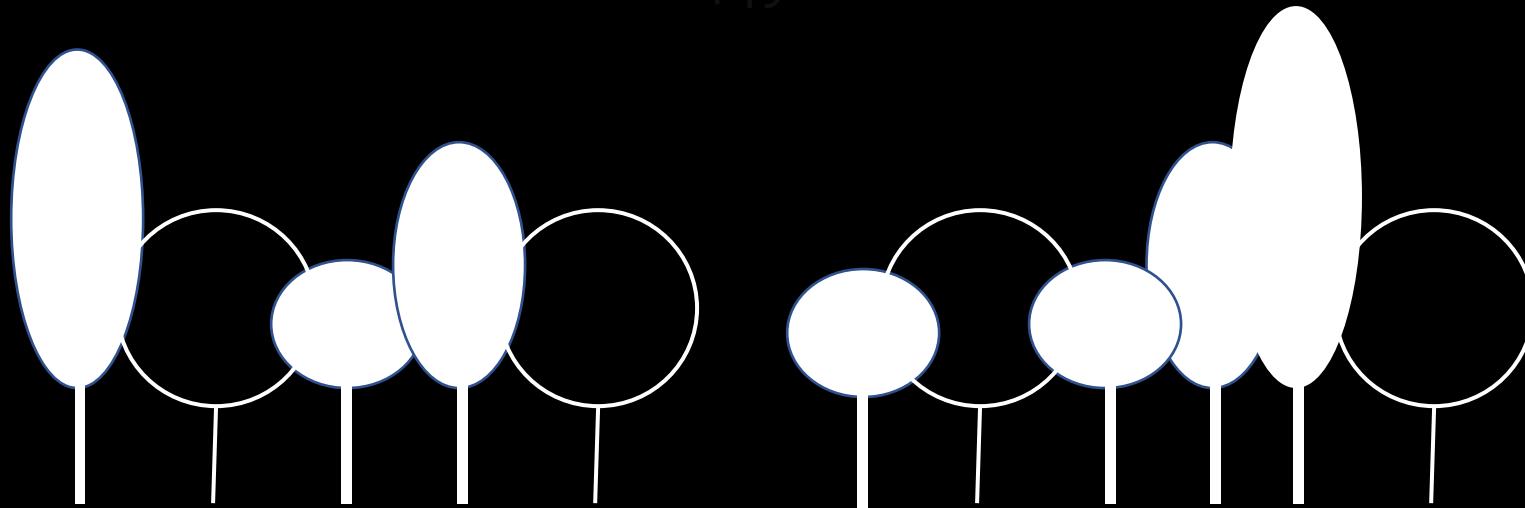


# Zelena infrastruktura u funkciji održivog grada

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Zavod za ukrasno bilje, krajobraznu arhitekturu i vrtnu umjetnost  
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Green Infrastructure (GI) is based on the principle that ‘protecting and enhancing nature and natural processes [...] are consciously integrated into spatial planning and territorial development’. Accordingly, the Green Infrastructure Strategy defines GI as ‘a strategically planned network of natural and semi-natural areas with other environmental features designed and managed to deliver a wide range of ecosystem services’ in both rural and urban settings (EC, 2013).

# Zelena infrastruktura u politici EU

## **Strategija za zaštitu biološke raznolikosti do 2020. (Cilj 2)**

...očuvanjem i poboljšanjem usluga ekosustava, obnova degradiranih ekosustava za minimalno 15% (do kraja 2020.g.) traži uklapanje zelene infrastrukture u prostorno planiranje. Integriranje zelene infrastrukture u prostorno planiranje - održivom razvoju, smanjenju klimatskih promjena uz poticanje ekonomске, teritorijalne i socijalne kohezije, očuvanje kulturne baštine , bolju povezanost ekosustava unutar i izvan ekološke mreže Natura 2000

# Zelena infrastruktura u politici EU

Strategija zelene infrastrukture usvojena 2013.g.

**„Zelena infrastruktura – jačanje europskog prirodnog kapitala“**

Definicija zelene infrastrukture:

„...strateški planirana mreža prirodnih i poluprirodnih područja s ostalim ekološkim značajkama koje su planirane na način da pružaju široki spektar usluga ekosustava, a uključuje zelene prostore (ili plave, ako se radi o vodenim ekosustavima) i druge fizičke značajke u kopnenim (uključujući obalne) i morskim područjima“

Komisija ovim dokumentom potiče njen razvoj na području cijele Europske unije

sustavnost

mreža

zeleni pojasi

zeleni klinovi – prsti

antropocentrična ekologija

ekosistemske usluge

javna participacija



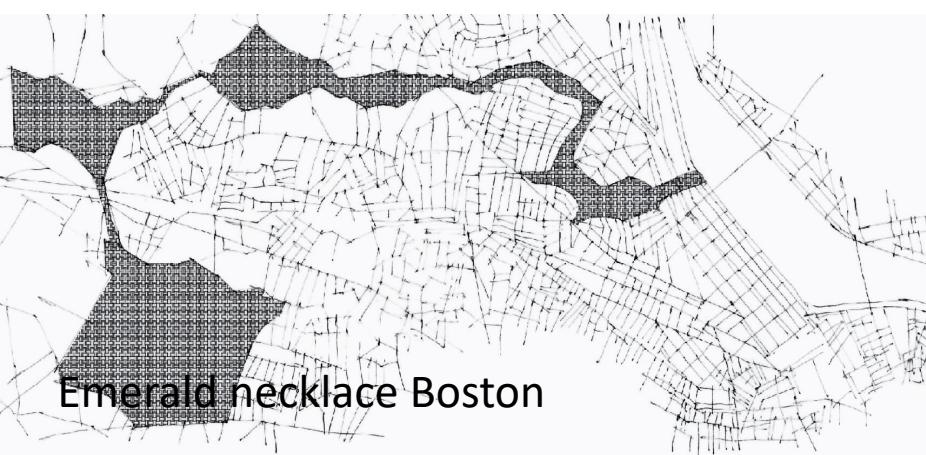
Haussman plan, Paris



Wagner Vienna green ring



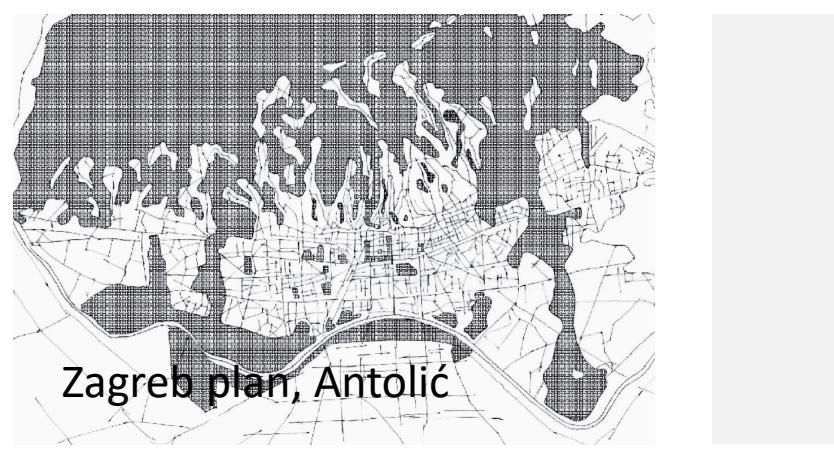
Copenhagen finger plan



Emerald necklace Boston



London green belt



Zagreb plan, Antolić

Sadašnjost...

# Mjerila zelene infrastrukture:

međunarodna razina

državna razina

regionalna razina

lokalna razina  
(razina grada, razina lokacije)

National  
Mountain ranges  
River and lake systems  
Coastline



Regional  
Bogs  
Woodlands  
Canals  
Wetlands



Local  
Parks  
Streams  
Hedgerows and tree clumps  
Ponds  
Derelict sites  
Green roofs



Green Infrastructure Map of Central Europe (based on CORINE)

Green Infrastructure (GI):

- 141: Green urban areas
- 212: Rice fields
- 223: Olive groves
- 231: Pastures
- 242: Complex cultivation patterns
- 243: Land principally occupied by agriculture, with significant areas of nati. veg.
- 244: agro-biocenotic areas
- 311: Broad-leaved forest
- 312: Coniferous forest
- 313: Almond forest
- 321: Natural grasslands
- 322: Alvars and heathland
- 323: Sclerophyllous vegetation
- 324: Transitional woodland-shrub
- 331: Beaches, dunes, sand
- 332: Bare rocks
- 333: Sparsely vegetated areas
- 334: Burnt areas
- 335: Glaciers and perpetual snow
- 411: Island marshes
- 412: Peat bogs
- 421: Salt marshes
- 422: Salines
- 423: Intertidal flats
- 511: Water bodies
- 521: Coastal lagoons
- 522: Estuaries
- 523: Sea and ocean

GI under specific circumstances or partly GI:

- 112: Discontinuous urban fabric
- 122: Road/rail networks + associated land
- 131: General extraction sites
- 213: Damp sites
- 142: Sport and leisure facilities
- 211: Non-irrigated arable land
- 212: Remotely irrigated land
- 221: Vineyards
- 222: Fruit trees and berry plantations
- 241: Annual crops ass. with perma. crops

Not Green Infrastructure:

- 111: Continuous urban fabric
- 121: Industrial or commercial units
- 132: Port areas
- 134: Airports
- 135: Construction sites

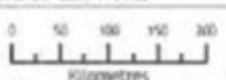
National borders

EU27 regions

Produced by:  
Institute for Ecological Urban and  
Regional Development 2018

Data Sources:  
Corine Land Cover (CLC) 2012, European  
Environment Agency (EEA)

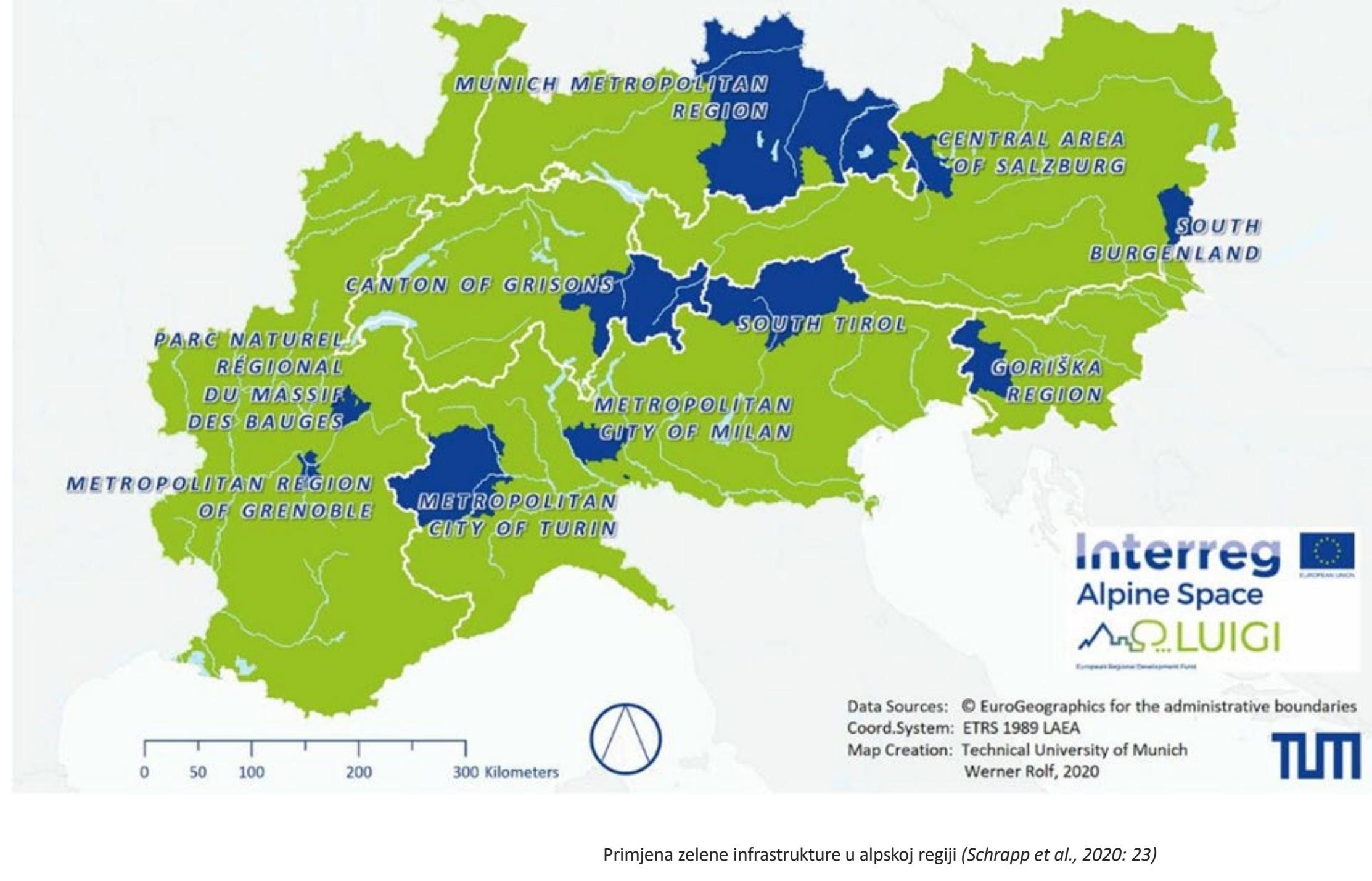
Map Number: C3897 PPS-H02



**Interreg**  
CENTRAL EUROPE  
MaGICLandscapes

This project is implemented in the framework of the Central Europe  
Programme and co-financed by European Regional Development Fund

Medunarodna razina zelene infrastrukture (Izvor: [MaGICLandscapes-Manual-of-Transnational-GI-Assessment \(1\).pdf](#))

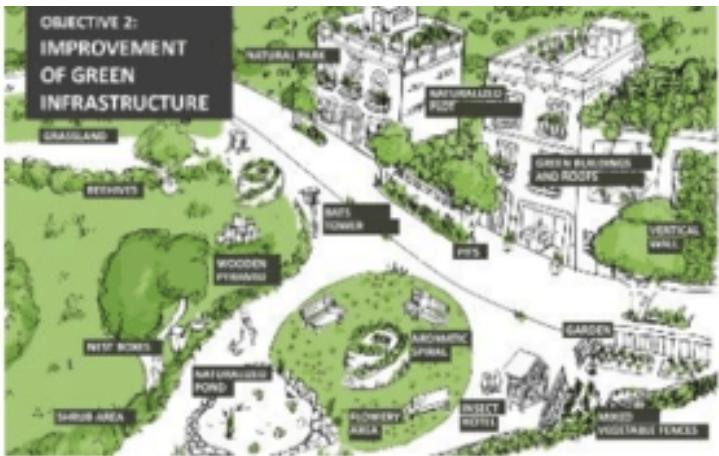
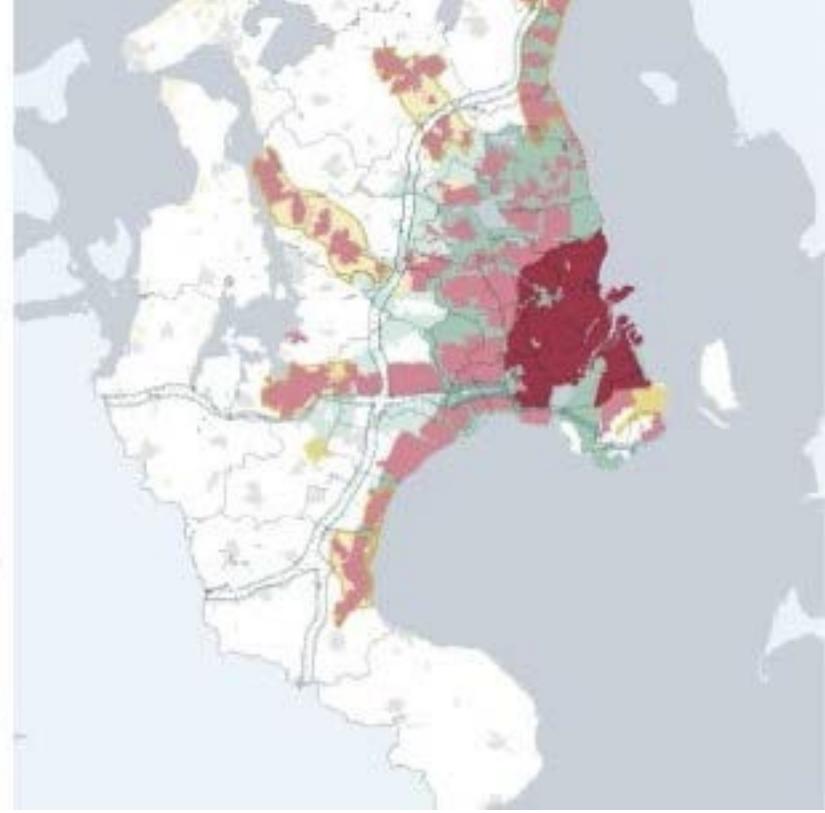




#### Primjeri zelene infrastrukture:

1. Milano (gore, lijevo) (izvor: Hrdalo I., 2013.)
2. Zelenog klini grada Bloomsburya (gore desno) (Izvor: Frabriano L., 2020.)
3. London (dole desno) (izvor:  
<https://www.blunt4reigate.com/news/london-green-belt-app/>)

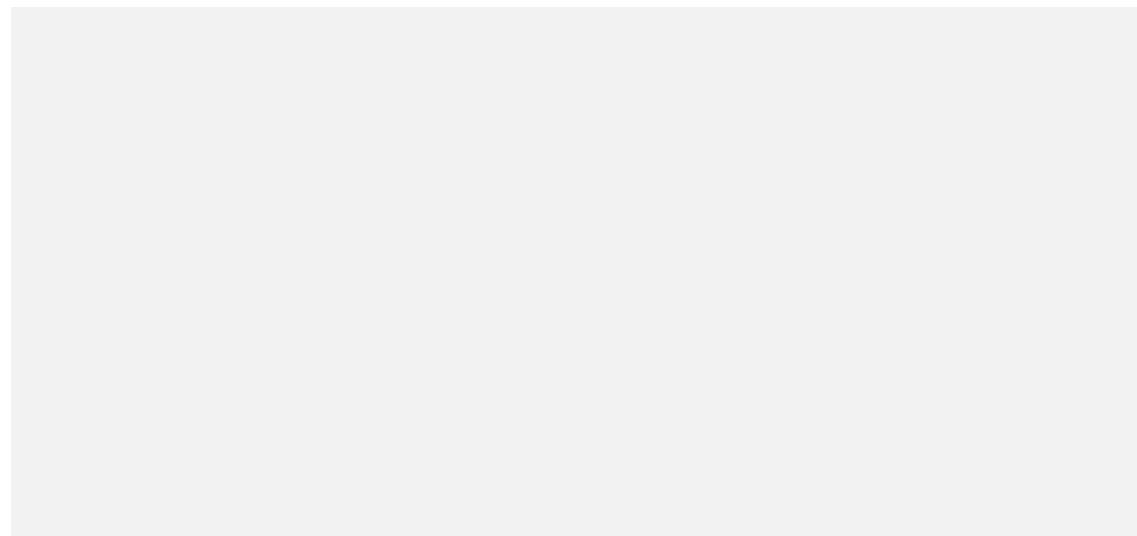
Primjer plana  
urbane zelene  
infrastrukture  
grada  
Copenhagena  
(unutar  
Strategije)  
(Izvor: Ministry  
of the  
Environment  
Denmark  
2015)



Primjer  
detalja  
Akcijskog  
plana urbane  
zelene  
infrastrukture  
grada  
Barcelona







Izmjene i dopune **Zakona o prostornom uređenju** (NN 98/19, članak 3.) navode pojam zelene infrastrukture koja se definira kao:

*„planski osmišljene zelene i vodene površine te druga prostorna rješenja temeljena na prirodi koja se primjenjuju unutar gradova i općina, a kojima se pridonosi očuvanju, poboljšanju i obnavljanju prirode, prirodnih funkcija i procesa radi postizanja ekoloških, gospodarskih i društvenih koristi održivog razvoja.“*

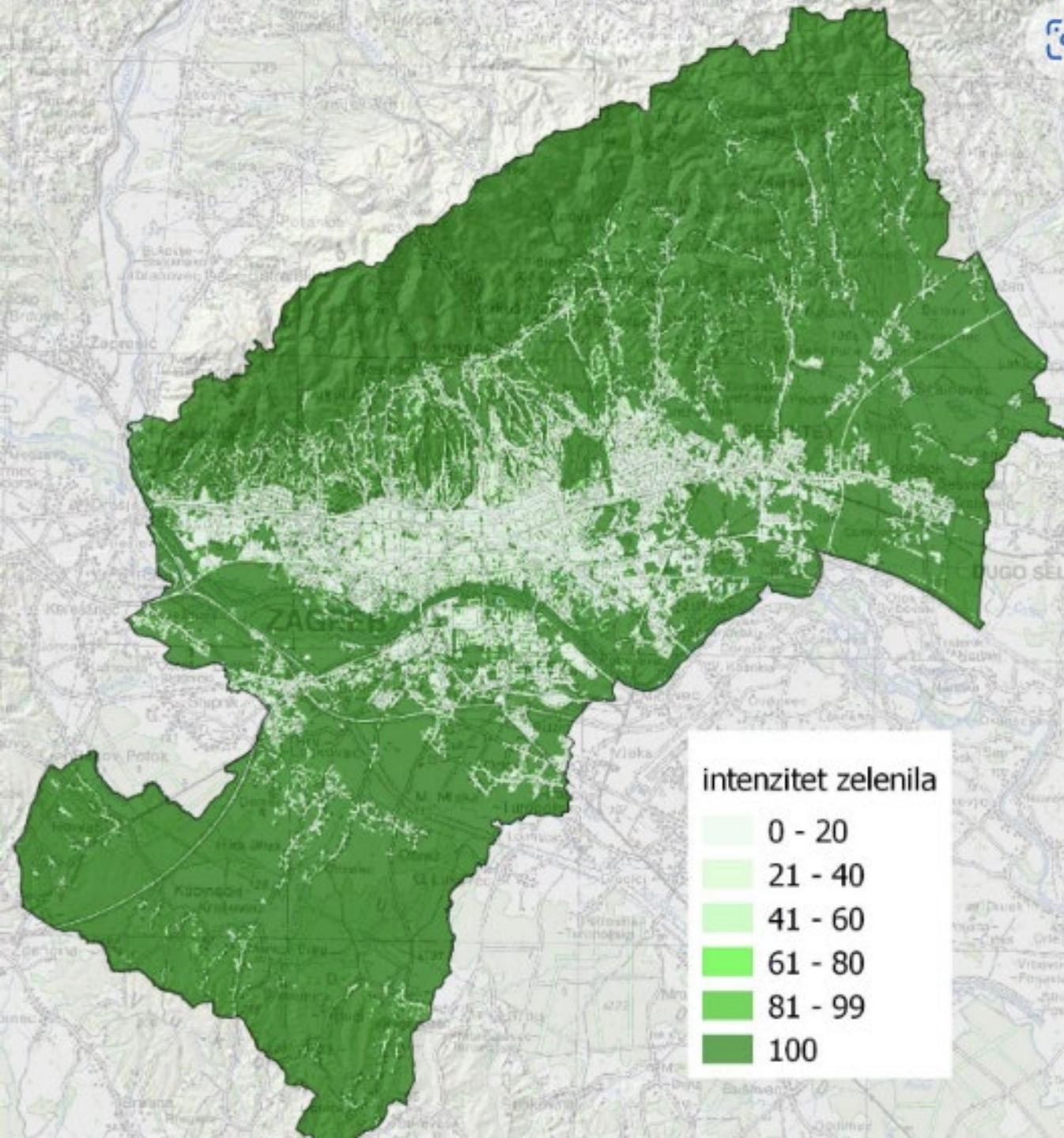
## **Zakon o zaštiti prirode RH –izmjene i dopune**

(NN 15/18) navodi kako se zaštita krajobraza temelji na razvrstavanju krajobraza prema njihovim prirodnim i/ili stvorenim obilježjima u krajobrazne tipove te strukturiranju međusobno povezanih i multifunkcionalnih mreža zelene/krajobrazne infrastrukture na lokalnoj, regionalnoj i nacionalnoj razini.

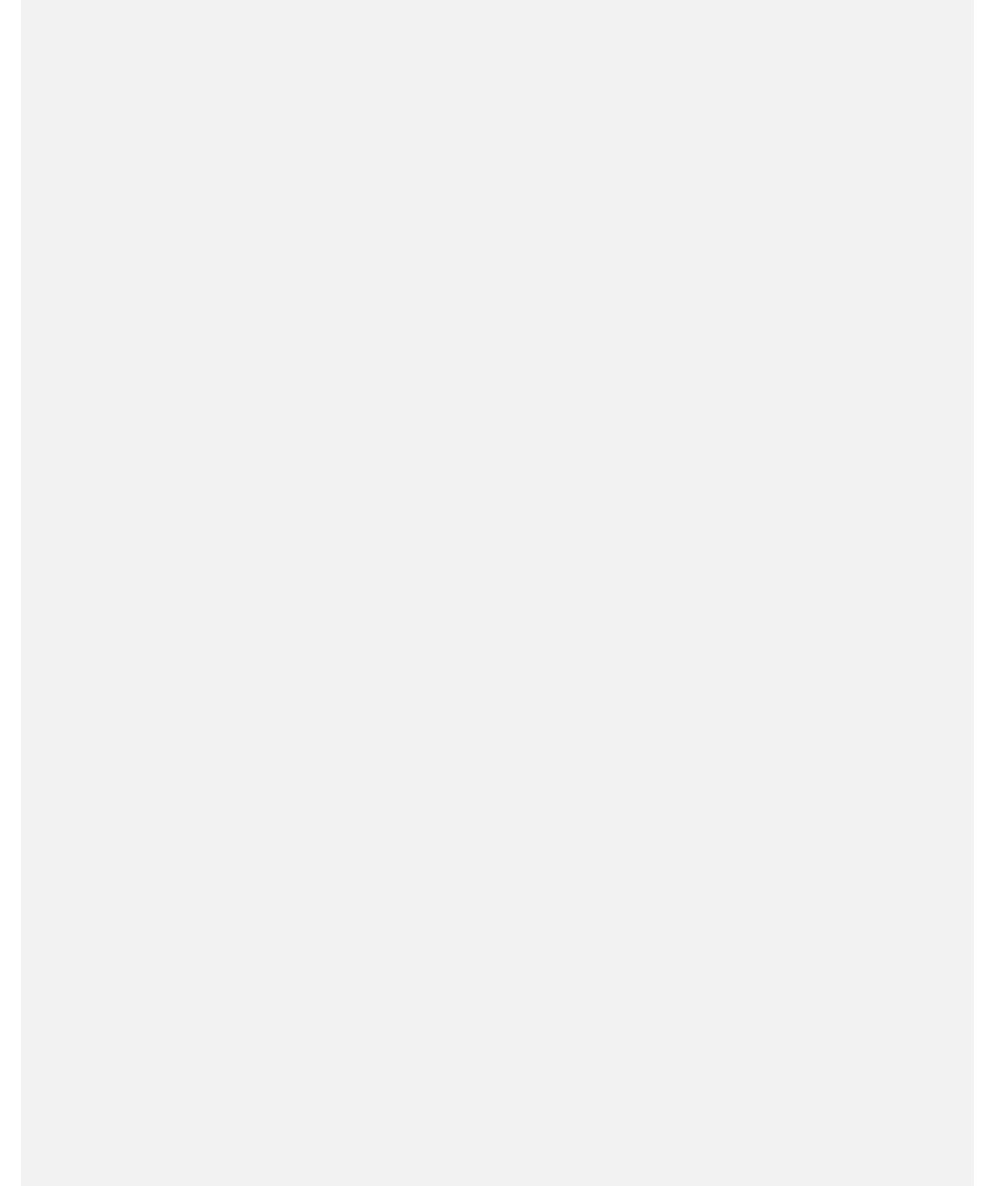
# **Program razvoja zelene infrastrukture u urbanim područjima za razdoblje 2021. do 2030.**

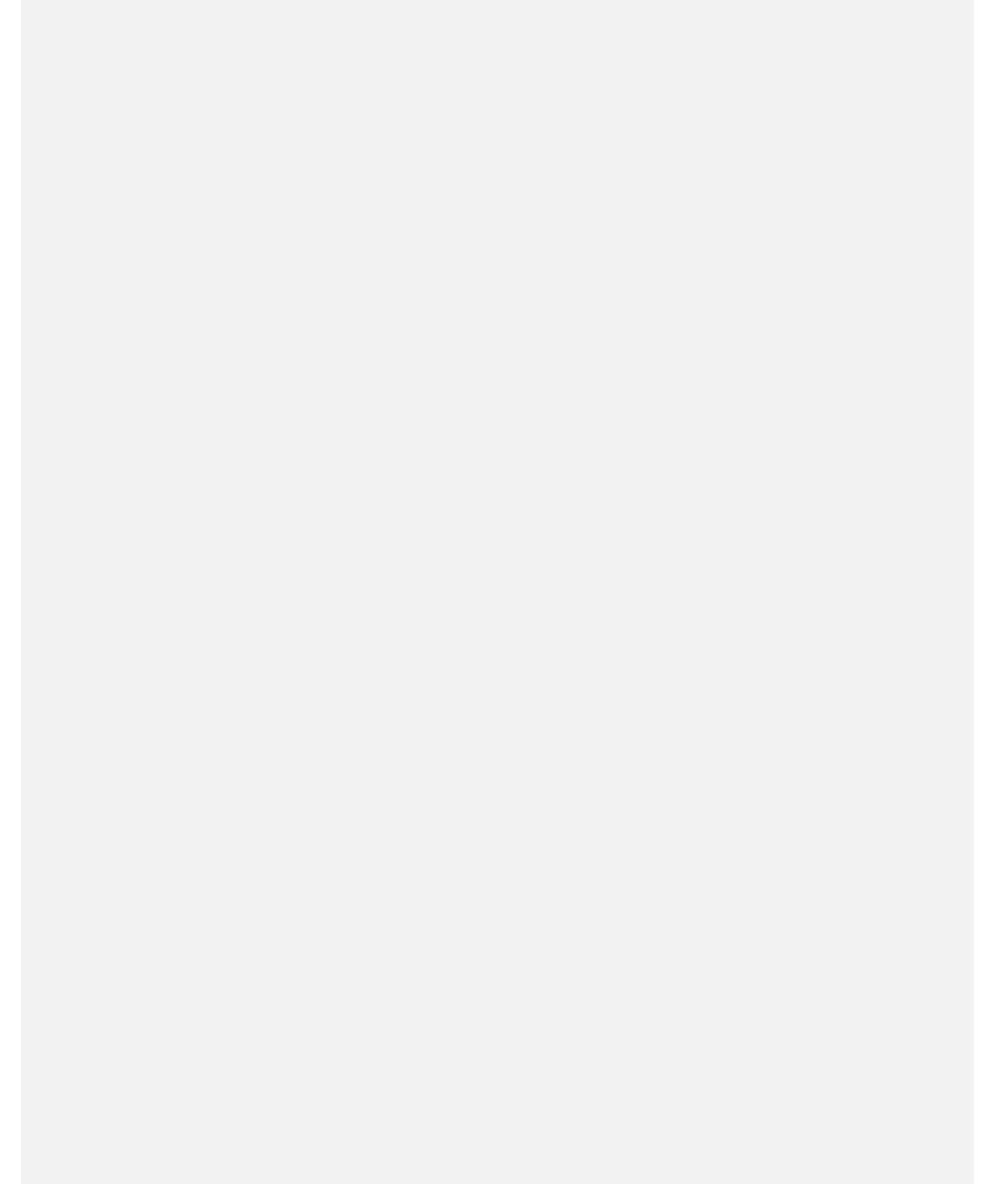
(Ministarstvo prostornoga uređenja,  
graditeljstva i državne imovine, 2021)

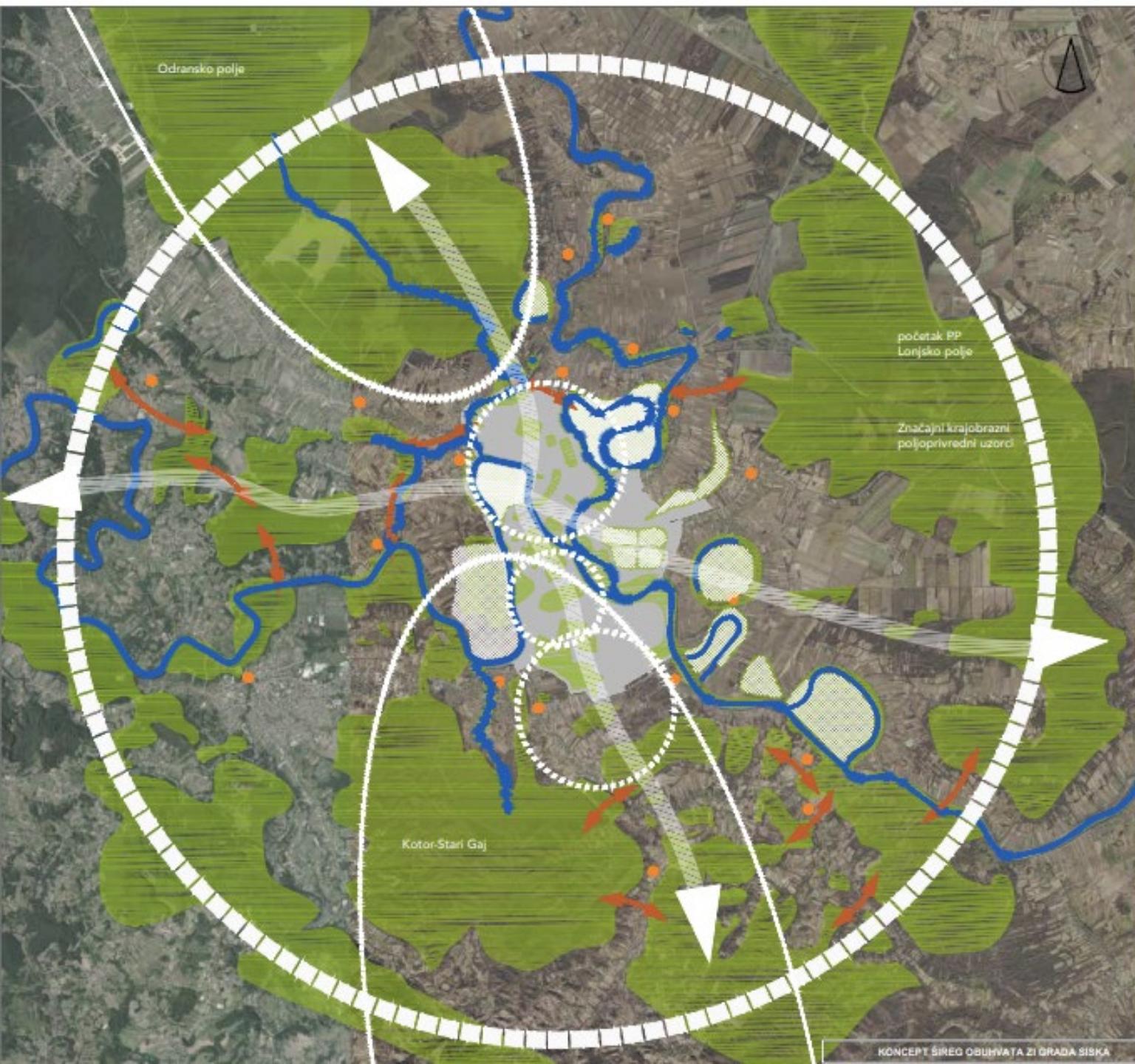
u skladu s Nacionalnom razvojnom  
strategijom Republike Hrvatske do 2030.  
godine



Zelena infrastruktura - strategija grada Zagreba – Oikon d.o.o. <http://www.oikon.hr>







Sisak zelena infrastruktura, 3E projekti.,  
Agronomski fakultet, 2018.g.



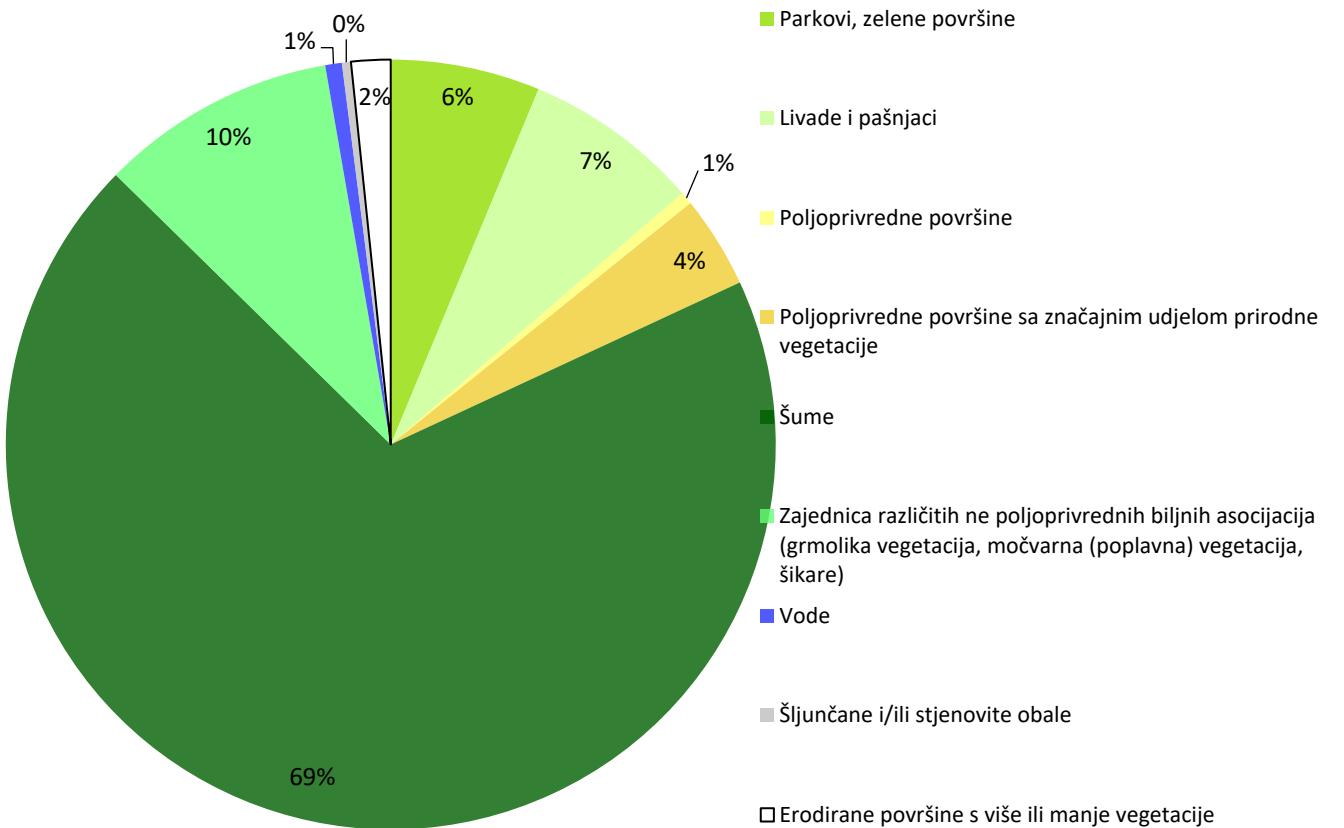
Sisak zelena infrastruktura, 3E projekti., Agronomski fakultet, 2018.g.



# ZI Rijeka

Studija ZI Grada Rijeke

izrađivači: Zelena infrastruktura d.o.o., Agronomski fakultet





Rijeka zelena infrastruktura, Zelena infrastruktura d.o.o., Agronomski fakultet, 2020.g.



Rijeka zelena infrastruktura, Zelena infrastruktura d.o.o., Agronomski fakultet, 2020.g.

# Budućnost











# Hvala na pažnji!

